- Q.1 Explain Thixomoulding Process and list the advantages and the disadvantages of this method.
- Q.2 Explain ESR process (Electro-Slag-Remelting).
- Q.3 Explain Ceramic Filters and their advantages.
- Q.4 Explain Maximum Fluidity Length for Binary Alloys as a function of their compositions.
- Q.5 Calculate the solidification time when you cast pure aluminum in a sand mould. (the size of casting is (cross section) 3000x1000x120 mm)

$$T_L=660 C$$
 $\rho=2.7 \text{ g/cm}^3$ $\Delta H=-95 \text{ cal/g}$

 k_{mould} =14.5*10⁻¹ cal/cm Cs ρ_{mould} =1.5 g/cm³ $C_{p-mould}$ =0.27 cal/g C

