# MARMARA UNIVERSITY – Computer Engineering Dep. CSE3048 Introduction to Signals and Systems

## Assignment#2

## Due March 19, 2015, Thursday

Write a Matlab program that will convert your computer to a musical instrument.

1. This instrument must be capable to play two octaves: "C2-B2" to "C3-B3". The keys on your keyboard corresponding to the notes "C2-B2" and the notes "C3-B3" are shown below.

#### Corresponding Keys to C2-B2 and C3-B3 notes:

	C2#	n	2#		F2#	G2#	Δ.	)#		C:	2#	D3	#		F3	# 6	3#	A3	#
	CZ#		Σπ		ΓΖπ	GZ	A	L#F		C.	Эπ	טט	π		13	# C	IJπ	AJI	
	w		s		r	f	١,	,		,	,	h			k			0	
	Ϊ	_			Ť	Ť									Ï		Ė	Ť	
q		а	z	١,	е	d	x	С		t	ç	,	b	ı		j	١,	1	m
C	2	D2	E2	2 F	2 (	62	<b>A2</b>	B2	C	:3	D	3	E3	F	3	G3	Α	3	В3

2. "Z" is a toggle key between instruments. The harmonics of the instruments are:

Instrument	$c_1$	$c_2$	$c_3$	$c_4$
Instr. 1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.7
Instr. 2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1

- 3. "Up" and "Down" arrow keys will act as volume control. Your program must start from a normal volume. Every pressing of "Up" key must increase the volume a certain amount, and every pressing of "Down" key must reduce the volume.
- 4. Your program must start from approximately 2 sec of fading (find the approximate for this by trail and error). Every pressing of the key "B" increases the fading and every pressing of the key "N" must decrease the fading.

Every time you press a key, the waveform you have to generate must have the form as represented below:

$$x(t) = Ae^{-\alpha t} \left( sinw_0 t + c_1 sin2w_0 t + c_2 sin3w_0 t + c_3 sin4w_0 t + c_4 sin5w_0 t \right)$$

 $\alpha$ : Fading (controlled by keys "B" and "N" as mention before.)

A: Volume (controlled by "Up" and "Down" keys.)

c1,c2,c3,c4: Timbre (determined by which device you are playing. Devices toggled by key "Z")

#### **Some Useful Links:**

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piano\_key\_frequencies

### **Submission Instruction**

Your Assignment file will contain:

- **1. All your matlab files(.m)** (matlab files must be submitted otherwise you will get zero):
- -Write explanation comments for each code line.
- -Write what your function is doing, what inputs and outputs are. Write this information at the beginning of each matlab function (you created) as comments.
- **2. Assignment Report** (your assignment will be evaluated according to what you write in your report) -Write your answers and your implementation details for each question. Also include the results of your program(plots,etc...) in the report.
- **3. Size of a working group will be at most 2.** Groups can not collaborate, otherwise it will be counted as plagiarism, and cheating will be highly penalized.
- **4.** Put all the matlab files and your report into a file and zip the file as **hw2\_yourname\_patnername\_yourID\_partnerID.zip** Example: hw2\_emelKupcu\_bernaAltinel\_1200987897\_120456866.zip
- 5. Send the zipped file to the E-mail: cse348.mufe@gmail.com until 19/03/2015 at 23:59 (Late submission will NOT be accepted)