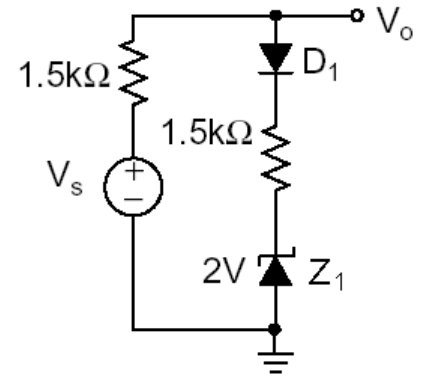


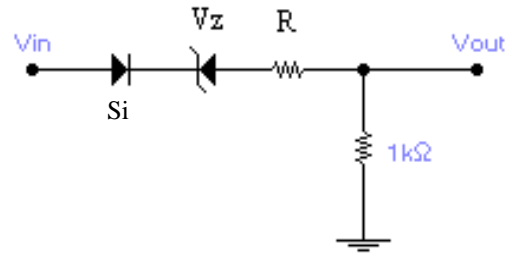
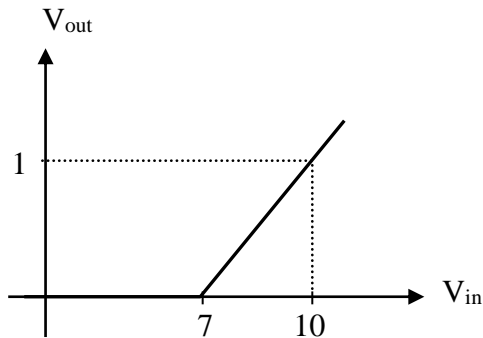
1) In the circuit shown, the diode is (0.7 Volt) ideal, the zener is rated at 2 V, and V_s is changing from 0 to 5 Volts. Show all your calculations, find the transfer function, and carefully draw V_o as a function of V_s .



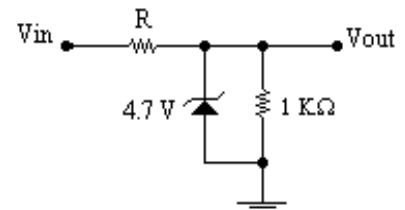
2) We would like to obtain the following $V_{in} - V_{out}$ characteristic with the circuit given.

a) Find suitable V_z and R values.

b) If each element in the circuit can withstand upto 0.25W, what is the maximum input voltage?



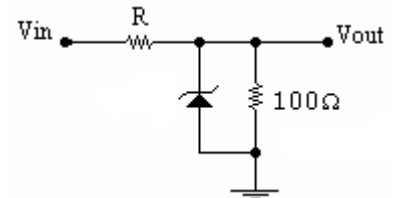
3) Consider the voltage regulator (or voltage reference) circuit. The zener diode has maximum power $P_{ZM}=0.25$ W. To keep $V_{out}=4.7$ V. for the input voltage range $9 < V_{in} < 20$, what must be the range of the resistor R ?



4) For the zener regulator circuit shown, V_{in} is 12 Volts and V_{out} must be maintained at 5 Volts.

a) How should the zener voltage and power be chosen if $R=100\Omega$?

b) If we use a 1-W zener diode, How should the R value be selected?



5) Consider the voltage regulator circuit for keeping $V_{out}=7$ V. The zener diode has the maximum power of $P_{ZM}=0.5$ W.

a) What must be the range of the load resistor R_2 , if $R_1=100\Omega$ and $V_{in}=10$ V?

b) What must be the range of the load resistor R_2 , if $R_1=30\Omega$ and $V_{in}=10$ V?

c) Carefully calculate and show all valid R_1 - R_2 region in detail assuming $V_{in}=10$ V.

(Use the horizontal axis R_1 for the values $R_1 > 0$, and the vertical axis R_2 for $R_2 > 0$ in a two dimensional plot. The region and the bordering functions must be clearly indicated in detail.)

